



Main indicators

	\$/€	Brent (\$/b)	Average liquids price* (\$/b)	Average gas price* (\$/Mbtu)	Variable cost margin, European refining** (\$/t)
Second quarter 2019	1.12	68.9	63.7	3.82	27.6
First quarter 2019	1.14	63.1	58.7	4.51	33.0
Fourth quarter 2018	1.14	68.8	59.2	5.01	40.8
Third quarter 2018	1.16	75.2	68.8	5.06	47.2
Second quarter 2018	1.19	74.4	68.4	4.62	33.9

* Sales in \$ / sales in volume for consolidated subsidiaries (excluding stock value variation).

** This indicator represents the average margin on variable costs realized by Total's European refining business (equal to the difference between the sales of refined products realized by Total's European refining and the crude purchases as well as associated variable costs, divided by refinery throughput in tons).

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